# INC NREF: 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Update

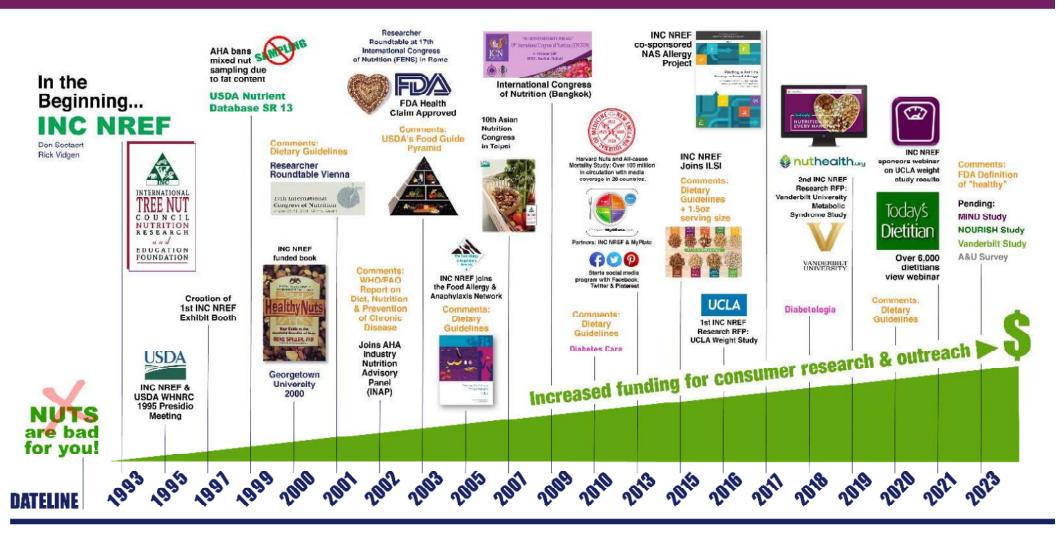


### Maureen Ternus, MS, RDN

International Tree Nut Council Nutrition Research & Education Foundation



#### **HISTORY OF INC NREF**



### **INC NREF Research**

#### 25 Published Studies to Date:

- □ All-cause mortality 1 epidemiologic study
- □ Cancer 4 epidemiologic studies
- □ Composition 2 reviews, 1 epidemiologic study
- □ CVD 2 epidemiologic studies, 2 meta-analyses
- □ Diabetes 3 clinical studies, 1 meta-analysis
- □ Diet Quality 2 epidemiologic studies
- □ Gut Microbiome 1 clinical study
- Metabolic Syndrome 2 epidemiologic studies,
   1 meta-analysis
- Qualified Health Claim Language 1 review
- Weight 2 clinical studies





**INC NREF-Funded Research** 

### The MIND Study

- "Mediterranean-DASH Intervention for Neurodegenerative Delay" (MIND) diet/study is looking at the role of diet to prevent dementia in older people.
- 2 sites: Harvard and Rush University in Chicago
- Primary aim: test the effects of the MIND diet + mild weight loss diet versus the usual diet + mild weight loss on cognitive decline.



### **NOURISH Study**

- □ The Nutrition Effects on Brain OUtcomes and Recovery In Stroke after Hospitalization (NOURISH) study is a 2-3 year randomized control trial
- 500 participants aged 60-80, discharged home after an acute ischemic stroke
- □ Looking at the effects of the MIND diet versus usual post-stroke care on cognitive decline and brain biomarkers of Alzheimer's disease and vascular disease



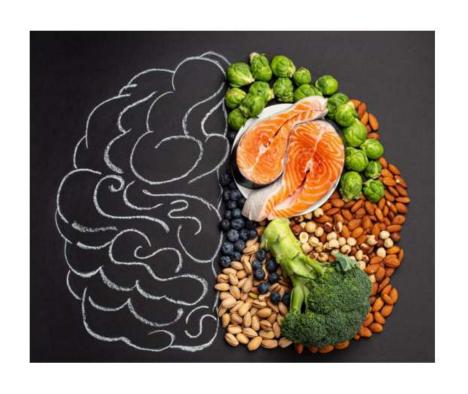


# **Nuts and Metabolic Syndrome**

- "Tree Nut Consumption to Reduce Abdominal Adiposity and Risk for Metabolic Syndrome in Millennials (ages 27-42)."
- Heidi Silver, RD, MS, PhD, Vanderbilt University in TN
- 112 subjects; 16-week randomized controlled trial (2-3 oz/day of tree nuts versus a high carb snack)
- □ 2-3 year study



### **MIND Breast Cancer Study**



Protecting the brain from toxic side effects of cancer therapy

A pilot study of a MIND diet intervention in women undergoing active treatment for breast cancer

PI: Tonya Orchard, PhD, MS, RDN



### **MIND Breast Cancer Study**

- □ Cancer and cancer treatments can affect memory and cognitive function: Cancer Related Cognitive Impairment (CRCI)
- □ Up to 75% of breast cancer (BC) survivors have CRCI and it can continue long-term in ~30% of BC survivors

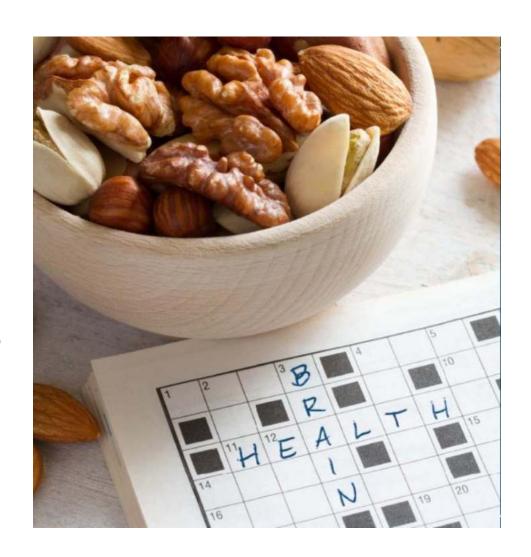




### **MIND Breast Cancer Study**

#### **Expected Outcomes:**

- □ Reduced inflammation
- Improved insulin sensitivity
- □ Preservation of cognitive function





□ Given that snackability and taste are top purchase drivers, highlight these attributes to increase overall consumption and purchase.

□ Prioritize messaging around the value of tree nuts (given their price), health benefits and versatility of use.





□ Leverage doctors, dietitians and other health care professionals to share information about tree nuts, as they're the most trusted sources especially when it comes to nutrition.

□ Gen Z (8-26 yrs) and Millennials (27-42 yrs) offer the greatest opportunity to increase tree nut consumption.

Messaging should highlight value and teach about the ways to incorporate tree nuts into meals.





#### **TOP HEALTH CONCERNS:**

#### Gen Z

- Mental health/wellbeing
- Overweight/obesity
- Diabetes

#### **Millennials**

- Mental health/wellbeing
- Overweight/obesity
- ☐ High blood pressure





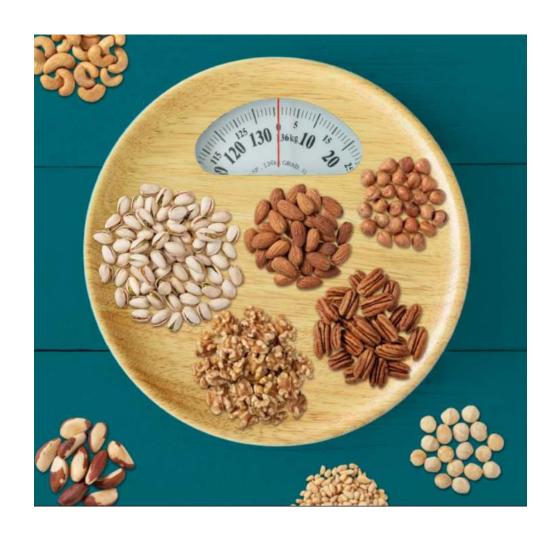
#### **TOP HEALTH GOALS:**

#### Gen Z

- Eat healthier
- Improve sleep quality

#### **Millennials**

- Eat healthier
- Lose weight
- Improve overall wellbeing
- Improve heart health





#### **BIGGEST TREE NUT CONSUMPTION BARRIERS:**

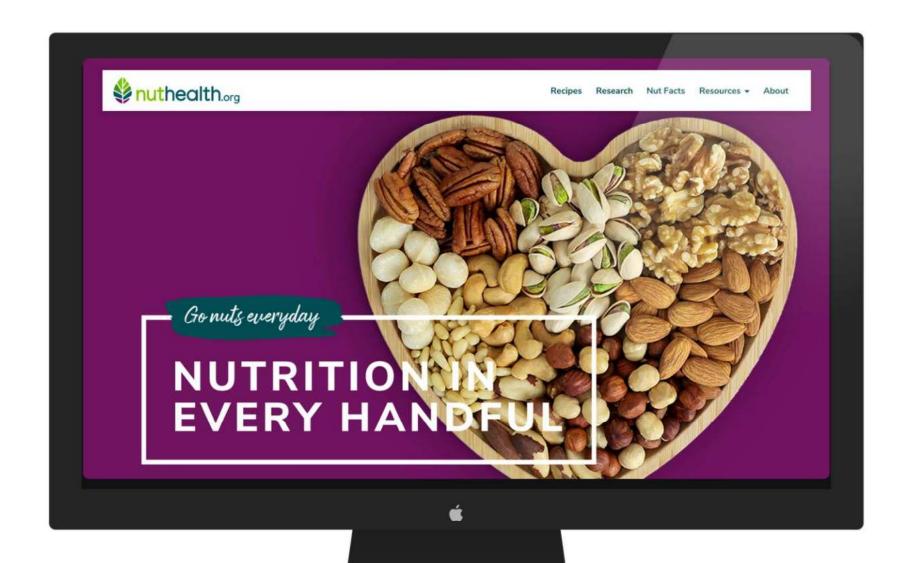
#### Gen Z

- □ They're too expensive—26%
- Don't know how to incorporate them into meals—17%

#### **Millennials**

- □ They're too expensive—35%
- Don't know how to incorporate them into meals—13%





# Thank you!



